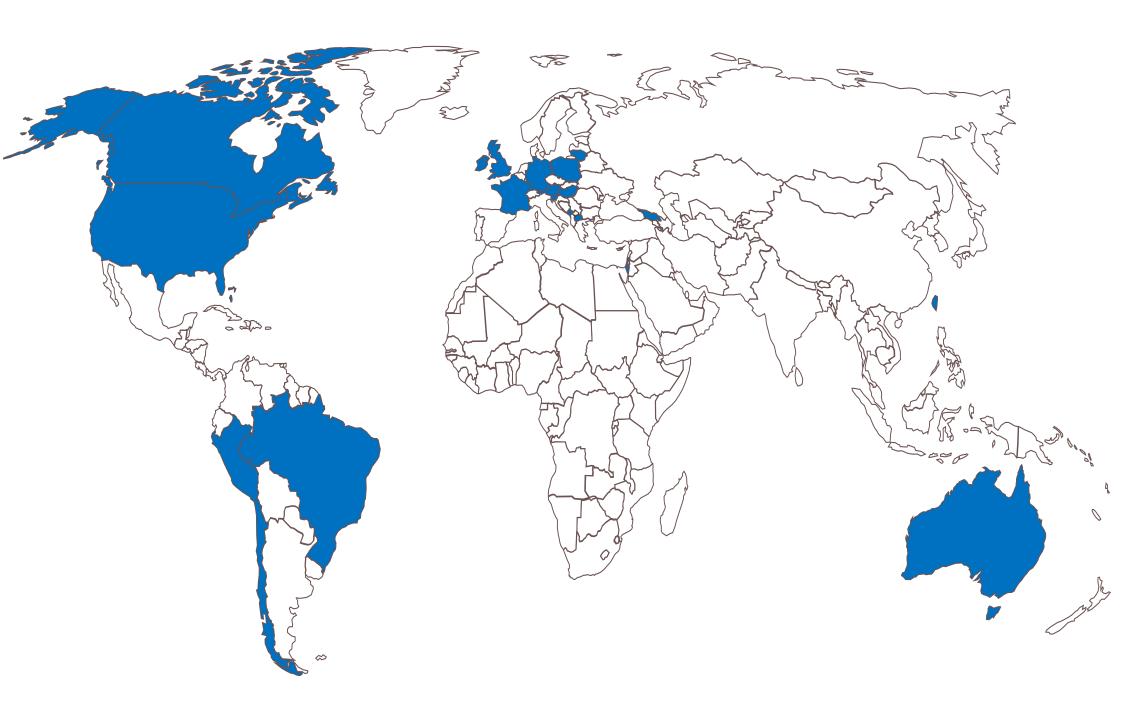
Workshop by Transparency International Estonia, Tallinn, 6 October 2015

# Transparency and Ethics in Lobbying

Dr. Tilman Hoppe, Anti-corruption expert, Germany





#### Search Past Filings

**Show Search Tips** 

Filing Type to search: ○Paper Electronic All



Total Lobbying Spending		Number of Lobbyists*	
1998	\$1.45 Billion	1998	10,405
1999	\$1.44 Billion	1999	12,931
2000	\$1.57 Billion	2000	12,542
2001	\$1.63 Billion	2001	11,849
2002	\$1.83 Billion	2002	12,145
2003	\$2.06 Billion	2003	12,959
2004	\$2.18 Billion	2004	13,202
2005	\$2.44 Billion	2005	14,097
2006	\$2.63 Billion	2006	14,508
2007	\$2.87 Billion	2007	14,841
2008	\$3.30 Billion	2008	14,164
2009	\$3.50 Billion	2009	13,756
2010	\$3.52 Billion	2010	12,938
2011	\$3.32 Billion	2011	12,629
2012	\$3.30 Billion	2012	12,248
2013	\$3.24 Billion	2013	12,159
2014	\$3.24 Billion	2014	11,870

Industry	Total
Pharmaceuticals/Health Products	\$124,832,898
Insurance	\$75,304,905
Business Associations	\$65,929,187
Oil & Gas	\$64,252,393
Electronics Mfg & Equip	\$62,183,256
Electric Utilities	\$61,371,043
Misc Manufacturing & Distributing	\$55,044,971
Health Professionals	\$52,017,259
Securities & Investment	\$48,219,705
Hospitals/Nursing Homes	\$46,758,462
Telecom Services	\$45,175,354
Air Transport	\$41,825,693
Defense Aerospace	\$41,224,016
Education	\$38,991,122

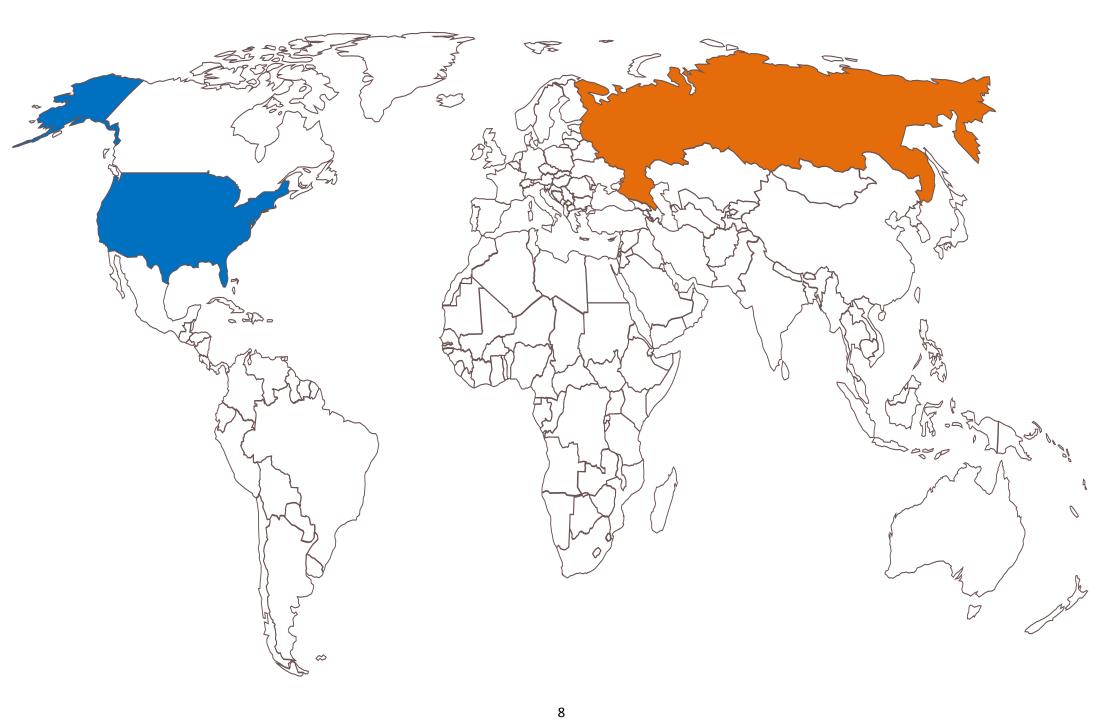
Client	•	Number of tobacco
Reynolds American		663
Altria Group		648
American Cancer Society		233
Campaign For Tobacco Free Kids		230
Cigar Assn of America		206
American Lung Assn		193

### Lobbying

## Political donations













### **Ethics**

Politicians: lobbying after leaving office?

# Lobbyists: hiring (former) parliamentary staff?

(Former) lobbyst and parliamentarian: compatible?

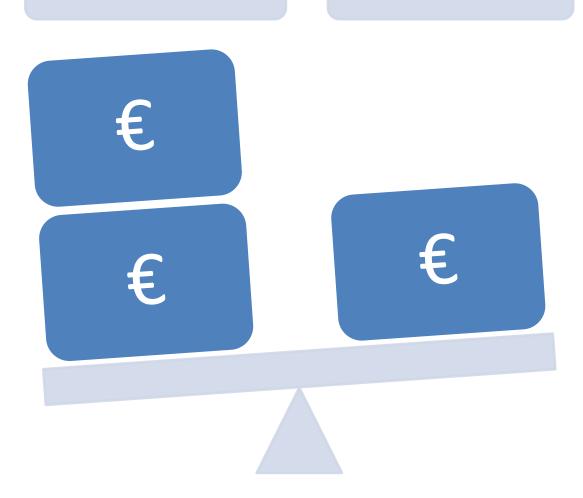
## Law firms drafting laws for ministries?

# Public officials: disclose lobbyists in the family?

# Lobbyist: prohibition on political donations?

Lobbying

## Political donations



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